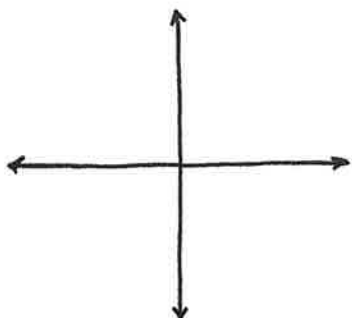


# MATH 1314

## Chapter 5.1: Systems Of Linear Equations In Two Variables

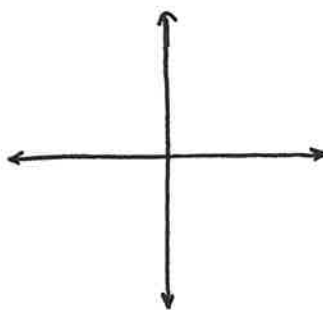
System Of Linear Equations

1 SOLUTION

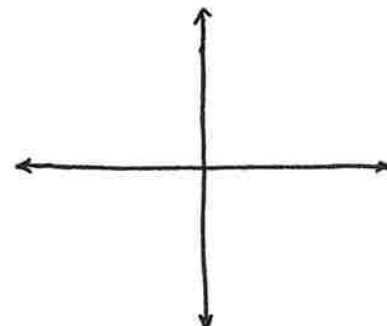


$$\begin{aligned} X + Y &= 7 \\ X - Y &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

NO SOLUTIONS



INFINITELY MANY SOLUTIONS



$$\begin{aligned} X + 2Y &= 2 \\ X - 2Y &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

Solve by Substitution.

$$3X + 2Y = 4$$

$$2X + Y = 1$$

Solve by Elimination.

$$3X - 4Y = 11$$

$$-3X + 2Y = -7$$

Solve.

$$3X + 2Y = 48$$

$$9X - 8Y = -24$$

$$2X = 7Y - 17$$

$$5Y = 17 - 3X$$

**MATH 1314**  
**Chapter 5.1: -4-**

$$4X + 6Y = 12$$

$$6X + 9Y = 12$$

$$Y = 3X - 2$$

$$15X - 5Y = 10$$

**MATH 1314**  
**Chapter 5.1: -5-**

A company produces and sells  $X$  items of a product.

Revenue Function:  $R(X) = (\text{price per item sold})(X)$

Cost Function:  $C(X) = (\text{cost per unit produced})(X) + (\text{fixed cost})$

Profit Function:  $P(X) = R(X) - C(X)$

A company is planning to manufacture dining room tables. The fixed cost is \$500000 and making each table costs \$400. Each table will be sold for \$600.

Write the cost function.

Write the revenue function.

Determine the break-even point and determine what it means.

**MATH 1314**  
**Chapter 5.1: -6-**

A chemist needs to mix a 10% acid solution with a 60% acid solution to obtain 50 milliliters of a 30% acid solution. How many milliliters of the 10% acid solution and the 60% acid solution should be mixed?

Rowing with the current, a boat travels 16 miles in 2 hours. Rowing against the current, the boat travels 8 miles in 2 hours. Find the rate of the boat in still water.

**MATH 1314**  
**Chapter 5.1: -7-**

A collection of dimes and quarters is worth \$7.00. If there are 43 total coins, find the number of each type.

Charlotte has invested \$10000 in two funds. One fund pays 8% simple interest, and the other fund pays 7% simple interest. If her yearly interest is \$772, how much is invested in each fund?

**MATH 1314**  
**Chapter 5.1: -8-**

If one maid can clean a room in 30 minutes and another maid can clean the same room in 20 minutes, how long will it take both maids working together?

The sum of the digits of a two-digit number is 14. If the digits are reversed, the number is increased by 18. What is the number?